

Milwaukee Suicide Review Commission Overview Sara Kohlbeck, MPH



Background

- Initiative of the Division of Suicide Prevention at the Comprehensive Injury Center at MCW
- Commission began meeting in January 2021
- Goal: To review suicides to generate recommendations for prevention
 - Why suicide? Why that method? Why now?
- Scope of commission
 - Review adult suicides (ages 18 and older)
 - City of Milwaukee residents only
 - Review two cases per meeting
 - Cases originate from Milwaukee County Medical Examiner's Office
- Monthly meetings
 - Via Zoom for the time being
- Educational component

Commission Membership

Medical College of WI (researchers and clinician faculty)

Milwaukee County Medical Examiner's Office

Milwaukee Fire Department

Milwaukee County Behavioral Health

Prevent Suicide Greater Milwaukee

Mental Health America of WI/Prevent Suicide Wisconsin

Froedtert Hospital

University of WI-Milwaukee

City of Milwaukee Office of Violence Prevention

Wisconsin Community Services

(Milwaukee Police Department)

Data Used for Reviews

Milwaukee County Medical Examiner's Office Froedtert Hospital (EPIC) Milwaukee County Behavioral Health Publicly available information Obituary Social Media CCAP News Stories Biopsychosocial review of data

Example Data

Summary of 2021 suicides

Milwaukee County

Data available as of August 12th

71 total suicides in MKE County

On pace for ~ 105 suicides this year

77% of individuals who died were male

72% of individuals who died were white

- 9.9% Black (down from 15% in 2020)
- 9.9% Hispanic (up from 8% in 2020)
- 4.2% API (up from 2% in 2020)
- 2.8% Multiracial (up from 0% in 2020)
- 1.4% Eastern Indian (down from 2% in 2020)

Program: Milwaukee Suicide Review Commission Logic Model

Inputs

Milwaukee Fire Department (MFD) Milwaukee Police Department (MPD)

Time

Situation: Suicide is a public health issue in Milwaukee. Suicide rates among young Black residents and suicides from the <u>Hoan</u> Bridge have been increasing in recent years. Suicide is preventable and current local suicide prevention efforts could benefit from coordination and review of local data.

Long

Reduced suicide rates

Milwaukee residents

Reduced rates of selfinflicted injury

emergency department

Reduced rates of self-

hospitalizations among City of Milwaukee

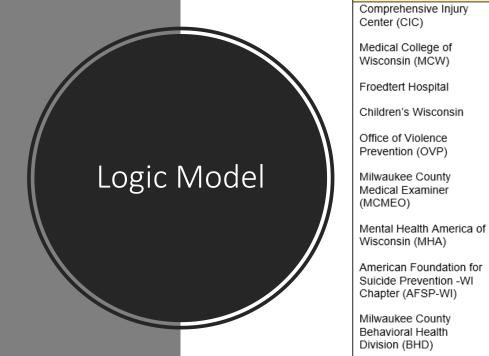
inflicted injury

residents

and in Wisconsin.

visits among City of Milwaukee residents

among City of



Н	Outputs		Н	Outcomes - Impact	
Ц	Activities	Participation	Ч	Short	Medium
'	Convene monthly commission meetings.	All partners	'	Increased understanding of current suicide prevention and	Increased coordination of suicide prevention and postvention efforts that
	Review suicide cases that occur among residents of the City of Milwaukee.	All partners MCMEO	t t	postvention programs that focus on City of Milwaukee residents.	focus on City of Milwaukee residents.
	Provide education on evidence-based and evidence-informed practices for suicide prevention and postvention.	CIC		Increased awareness of evidence-based and evidence-informed suicide prevention and postvention interventions.	Increased support of the implementation of suicide prevention and postvention interventions in Milwaukee
	Develop and maintain a list of recommendations for local suicide prevention efforts based on case reviews.	All partners		Increased understanding of biopsychosocial factors that contribute to suicide among City of Milwaukee residents.	Increased dissemination of data via local, state, and national outlets.
	Provide opportunities for networking among commission members	All partners			
	Engage additional community partners as suggested by review process.	CIC	1	Increased dissemination of local statistics and contributing factors to local suicide prevention agencies.	Increased advocacy for programming funds to support suicide prevention and postvention efforts that are informed by local
	Coordinate local suicide prevention activities,	All partners			data.
	including literature drops and awareness events. Apply for grant funding to support local suicide prevention efforts.	MCW		Increased understanding of how suicide review teams contribute to suicide prevention.	Development and dissemination of best practices in suicide review for adoption in other communities.
	Evaluate suicide review commission activities.	CIC			Improved suicide prevention and postvention in Milwaukee

Outcomes to Date

7 meetings held

• 8 cases reviewed to date

Presentations by MCMEO, VA, Prism Program, LOSS Team information

Literature drop (175 resources distributed) to hotels near airport in MKE

Inclusion of National Suicide Prevention Lifeline information in Google searches

Study on suicide and evictions

Study on college student suicides

